	Nursey	Reception	Year 1	Year 2	Year 3	Year 4	Year 5	Year 6
Key Topics	Humpty Dumpty Full, Full, Full of Love Can we Fix it? Down on the Farm Water, Water Everywhere	Marvellous Me Out and About Emergency! Emergency! Zoom! Zoom!	Special Me Celebrations  Land Ahoy!	Time Travellers Mary Seacole *	Stone Age to Iron Age* The Roman Empire*	Invaders and Settlers* Children and War*	Ancient Egypt	The Greeks*
National Curriculum specification	Understanding the world  Past and Present	Understanding the world  Past and Present	Changes within living memory  Significant individuals  - Link  BHM - Ruby  Bridges - Guy  Fawkes  Significant events beyond living memory  Significant historical events, people and places in their own locality (bombing).	Significant events beyond living memory-Great Fire of London  Significant historical events, people and places in their own locality  The lives of significant individuals in the past who have contributed to national and international achievements.  Mary Seacole	Changes in Britain from the Stone Age to the Iron Age  A study of an aspect or theme in British history that extends pupils' chronological knowledge beyond 1066  The Roman Empire and its impact on Britain  The Roman legacy (architecture)	A local history study  Britain's settlement by Anglo-Saxons and Scots  A study of an aspect or theme in British history that extends pupils' chronological knowledge beyond 1066  The Viking and Anglo-Saxon struggle for the kingdom of England (to Edward the Confessor)	Achievements of and indepth study of Ancient Egypt  A non-European society that provides contrasts with British history – one study chosen from: early Islamic civilization, including a study of Baghdad c. AD 900; Mayan Civilization c. AD 900; Benin (West Africa) c. AD 900-1300.  The Mayan civilisation	Ancient Greece – a study of Greek life and achievements and their influence on the western world

Sources of evidence	Photos Stories Toys e.g. dolls, boats Role play	Photos Stories Toys e.g. dolls house, old and new toys Role play	Photos Interviews Stories Artefacts	Photos Interviews Artefacts Information books	Photos Artefacts Information books Timelines Stories VR headsets	Photos Artefacts Interviews Information books Timelines On-line research	Photos Artefacts Interviews Information books Timelines On-line research Maps Atlases Ancient Egyptian myths Archaeological sites Ancient Egyptian and Ancient Greek writings VR software	Photos Artefacts Interviews Information books Timelines On-line research Maps Atlases Greek Myths Archaeological sites Ancient Greek writings
Chronology	Make connections between the features of their family and other families.  Begin to make sense of their own life story and family's history	Talk about members of their immediate family and community.  Comment on images of familiar situations in the past.  Compare and contrast characters from stories, including figures from the past.	Sort artefacts- then and now  Sorting pictures of our school – old and new  Sequence events in their life	Sequence artefacts and artefacts closer together in time.  Develop and awareness of the past, using common words and phrases relating to the passing of time.  Study images of London during the period of the GFOL and identify key aspects, noting similarities and differences to London today.	Place the time studied on a time line. Order events chronologically and mark key dates (across several time periods)  To compare how far apart key events and eras were from each other (including in relation to previous learning on the Stone Age).  Sequence several events or artefacts.  Use dates and terms related to the study period and passing of time.	Know and sequence significant dates and key events of time studied  Identify key events WW2 and place these on a timeline  Know and sequence key events for Anglo Saxons and place these on a time line  Use dates and terms related to	Know and sequence significant dates and key events of time studied, relate to comparable other world events  Use relevant terms and period labels.  Make connections between different times and different civilisations in the past.	Identify and use BC and AD/ BCE and CE  Demarcate historical periods on a timeline  Place current study in relation to other historical periods studied  Longevity of Ancient Greece with focus on the "Classical Golden Age 500BC-323BC.  Timeline of the Battle of Marathon

				To know the key events of the Great Fire of London and place them in chronological order	Begin to understand more complex terms e.g. BCE/CE	the Anglo Saxons and WW2. Understand more complex terms e.g. BCE/CE		
Range and Depth of Historical Knowledge	Recognise where the chn belong within their family through photos  To compare old and new bridges  To explain the changes that have happened to the chicks using passing of time vocabulary.  To compare old and new boats	To know how they have changed since they were babies  To compare old and new houses  To compare old and new shops  To discuss how the emergency services has changed.  To compare old and new toys/transport	Recognise the similarities and difference between the past and present (school)  Describe similarities and differences about life in school in different periods.  To know about key events in the local area (Sandhurst bombing)  To know the significance of key achievements of a famous person.  To know what seaside holidays were like in the past and how they compare to	Recognise why people did things, why events happened and what happened as a result.  Identify the differences between ways of life at different times ( past and present London: now and in 1666)  To order the events from the Great Fire of London.	Know about the changes in Britain from the Stone Age to the Iron Age.  Compare the Stone Age to the Iron Age:  Hunter gatherers and early farmers Religion, technology and travel Tribal kingdoms, farming, art and culture  The Roman Empire and its impact:  Invasions Invasions The Roman Army British resistance Romanisation	Understanding of Roman withdrawal from Britain in c. AD 410 and the fall of the western Roman Empire Scots invasions from Ireland to north Britain (now Scotland) Anglo-Saxon invasions, settlements and kingdoms: place names and village life  The Viking and Anglo-Saxon struggle for the Kingdom of England to the time of Edward the Confessor  Investigating cause and effect WW2.	Discuss and explore belief systems.  Understand the concept of continuity and change, cause and consequence, similarity and difference through study of the Kingdoms and dynasties of the Ancient Egyptians.  Understand the hierarchy of Egyptian society.  Start to understand the terms civilisation, hieroglyph, Afterlife, Pharaoh, hierarchy, pyramid, empire	Make historical inferences about everyday life from secondary sources, artefacts and Greek writings.  Understand the legacy of Greek culture, such as democracy, philosophy, value of education, medicine  Understand the terms empire, civilisation, culture, City State

			1	1		•	1	
			today (school beach trip).			Know about the countries involved in WW2 and the involvement they had e.g. Alliances formed.  Understanding what evacuation is and how this effected child in war times. Linking this knowledge to local history of school bombing.		
Interpretations of History	To use photos to understand their family.  Use stories to compare the past to the present  To use toys to compare old and new	To use photos to understand how they have changed since they were born.  Use stories to compare the past to the present  To use toys to compare old and new	Use information texts and stories to support children's understanding of real events.  Children can discuss how school was different for Victorian children and compare this to their own school experience.  Victorian school day- share information about what life was like as a Victorian child.	Compare versions of the Great Fire of London, how are they different (immersion day witness recounts)  Compare pictures of people or events in the past (London 1666)  Discuss reliability of photos, accounts, stories, pictures of the GFOL  To identify similarities and differences between the ways of life during GFOL and now.	Identify and give reasons for different ways in which the past is represented.  Gather information from a range of sources and discuss how accurate and reliable the sources are.  Explain the significance of the Roman Empire based on their historical interpretation	Identify key pieces of information  Research sources of information, questioning how reliable sources are; letters from evacuees, photographs, radio clips.  Distinguish between fact and opinion.	Make connections, draw contrasts and create valid questions to analyse trends  To be able to distinguish between fact and opinion	Confidently use the library and internet for research.  Make connections, contrasts and trends over time and within time (e.g. compare Sparta and Athens).  Develop the appropriate use of historical terms.

	1	1						
				To understand some of the ways that we find out about the past and identify different ways in which it is represented.				
Historical Enquiry	Gather information about their family e.g. from photos  Use toys to compare e.g. old and new bridges  To use real life objects e.g. the chicks to discuss the passing of time.	Gather information about how they have changed since they were a baby e.g. from photos  Use toys to compare e.g. old and new houses/shops	Gather information about the past from sources of information e.g. artefacts.  Adults/ Grandparents talking about their schooldays or childhood  Walk around school- what is old/what is new?  Research facts/find out about Victorian schools- use a wide range of sources.  Sort artefacts	Use a source: observe or handle sources to answer questions about the past on the basis of simple observations.  Sequence a collection of artefacts/ photographs linked to GFoL and present day (heat/light sources, writing equipment)  Use of simple timelines (now, then, before I was born, a long time ago, a very long time ago)  Ask historical questions to find out about the past (what,	Use a range of sources to find out about a period  Use stories to learn about the past e.g. Romulus and Remus  Devise historical questions building on knowledge of prior time periods  Devise historically valid questions about change  Use maps to compare different periods of time  Begin to understanding key terminology e.g. archaeologist  Observe small details — artefacts and pictures.	Use evidence to build up a picture of a past event  Choose reliable information to enquire about the past.  Ask a valid question valid questions about the past  Analyse evidence and draw conclusions.	Begin to identify primary and secondary sources  Use evidence to build up a picture of a past event  Ask relevant questions.  Use the library and internet for research with increasing confidence  Start to understand how history is constructed from a range of sources  Understand about the role of archaeologists in finding out about the past, in particular the role of Howard Carter	Recognise primary and secondary sources  Use a range of sources to find out about an aspect of time past  Consider the use and limitations of using artefacts/myths in isolation from other sources  Understand how our knowledge is constructed from a range of sources.  Bring knowledge gathered from several sources together in a fluent account
			then' and 'now'.  To ask and answer questions	about the past (what, where, how, why, when)	Select and record information relevant to the study		Tole of Howard Carter	account

			related to different sources and objects.  To use information from video clips to make comparisons.	Research to find out information about the Great Fire of London Using a range of sources to gather information.  Use a range of sources to find out about Mary Seacole and the Windrush, understanding the significance and impact they had at a national/internationa I level.	Begin to use the library and internet for research			
Communicate knowledge through:	Discussions Pictures	Discussions Pictures	Sorting pictures of our school – old and new	Pictures, writing, annotations, drama/role play, models	Communicate knowledge and understanding in a variety of ways – discussions, pictures,	Display findings in a variety of ways	Use appropriate terms, matching dates to people and events	Create a model of Parthenon  Greek board games.
	Role play Family tree	Role play	Timeline of objects – before and now  Drawing  Drama/role play  Writing (labelling objects)  Thought bubbles – verbal (discussion)	Recount of events  Great Fire of London immersion day.  Timeline of the GFOL and sequence the key events in chronological order.  Key facts about the GFOL.	writing, annotations, drama, models, diaries  Models of homes from the past  Comparison writing between the Stone Age to Iron Age  Draw/make a timeline detailing key dates  Discuss/write about the impact of changes over time	Record key information in an organised and coherent way.	Record and communicate in different forms including: Ancient Egyptian God fact file Enactment of a press conference Diary writing in role of Howard Carter Retell the discovery of Tutankhamun's tomb	Use a variety of ways to communicate knowledge and understanding including extended writing.  Compile a tour guide to an archaeological site  Drama: A reaction to the Battle of marathon

		Debate – who was to		Retell an Ancient	Summary of life in
		blame for the fire?	Take part in a debate and	Egyptian myth	Sparta/Athens and
			role play (hunters and		host a debate
			gatherers, Romulus and	Description of an	***
			Remus)	Egyptian God	Write their own
					Greek myth
			Draw/label a Stone Age		Essay: Legacy of
			house based on primary		Ancient Greece
			and secondary		
			sources/examine photographic evidence of		
			Iron Age house		
			foundations		
			Toundations		
			Stone Age immersion day		
			Human timeline		
			Roman immersion day		
			Koman mimersion day		
			Retelling of the story of		
			Romulus and Remus/role		
			play		
			D 11' 1		
			Roman soldier advert		
			Boudicca's speech		
			2 caareed b speech		
			Description of Boudicca		

## Inclusive history curriculum

Chronology	Range and depth of Historical	Interpretation of History	Historical Enquiry	Communicate knowledge
	Knowledge			through
<ul> <li>Ordering now and then pictures</li> <li>What comes first/next?</li> <li>Visual representations</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Visual sources</li> <li>Widgit vocabulary/lgfl widgit page</li> <li>Pre-teach vocabulary</li> <li>Video clips e.g. BBC</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Hot seating</li> <li>Mixed ability groups for a discussion</li> <li>Role play</li> <li>Hot seating</li> <li>Simplified stories</li> <li>Visual sources</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Sound tins to record information</li> <li>Mixed ability groups for a discussion</li> <li>Visual sources</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Simple recounts</li> <li>Factual sentences</li> <li>Labelling pictures</li> <li>Mind maps</li> <li>Thought bubbles</li> <li>Role play</li> <li>Models/pictures</li> </ul>